

## CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

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A2 1 1. A method comprising:

2 receiving data from a network application program interface (API);  
3 determining if the data is eligible for a security operation;  
4 applying the security operation to the data if the data is eligible; and  
5 sending the data to a network protocol layer.

1 2. The method of claim 1 wherein determining if the data is eligible for a security  
2 operation comprises:

3 creating a selector based on the data, said selector to reference a database of  
4 security associations; and  
5 searching the database for a security association corresponding to the selector.

1 3. The method of claim 2 wherein creating the selector is based on at least one of an  
2 internet protocol address taken from the data and a port indicator taken from the data.

1 4. The method of claim 1 wherein applying the security operation comprises one of:  
2 attaching a header to the data, said header including a security operation tag;  
3 and  
4 encrypting the data.

1 5. The method of claim 1 wherein determining if the data s eligible for the security  
2 operation and applying the security operation if the data is eligible depends upon a local

3 selector/security association pair at a sending client corresponding to a remote  
4 selector/security association pair at a receiving client, said local selector/security  
5 association pair and said remote selector/security association pair having been  
6 received from key server.

1 6. A method comprising:

2 receiving data from a network protocol layer;  
3 determining if the data is eligible for a security operation;  
4 applying the security operation to the data if the data is eligible; and  
5 sending the data to a network application program interface (API).

1 7. The method of claim 6 wherein determining if the data is eligible for the security  
2 operation comprises at least one of:

3 detecting a security operation tag in a header of the data; and  
4 detecting failure of an integrity check on the data.

1 8. The method of claim 6 wherein determining if the data is eligible for the security  
2 operation comprises:

3 creating a selector based on the data, said selector to reference a database of  
4 security associations; and

5 searching the database for a security association corresponding to the selector  
6 information.

1 9. The method of claim 8 further comprising:

blocking the data from being sent to the network API if no security association corresponding to the selector is found.

10. The method of claim 6 wherein determining if the data is eligible for the security operation comprises:

determining that the data is not eligible for the security operation if a selector that references a database of security associations cannot be created based on the data.

11. The method of claim 6 wherein determining if the data is eligible for the security operation comprises:

blocking the data from being sent to the network API if the data includes selector information but no selector can be created from it.

12. The method of claim 6 wherein applying the security operation to the data if the data is eligible comprises:

applying a security association to the data corresponding to a selector created based on the data.

13. The method of claim 6 wherein the security association comprises at least one of:

applying decryption to the data; and

perform an integrity check on the data.

14. A machine readable storage medium having stored thereon machine executable instructions, execution of said machine executable instructions to implement a method comprising:

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receiving data from a network application program interface (API);  
determining if the data is eligible for a security operation;  
applying the security operation to the data if the data is eligible; and  
sending the data to a network protocol layer.

15. The machine readable storage medium of claim 14 wherein determining if the data is eligible for a security operation comprises:

creating a selector based on the data, said selector to reference a database of security associations; and  
searching the database for a security association corresponding to the selector.

16. The machine readable storage medium of claim 15 wherein creating the selector is based on at least one of an internet protocol address taken from the data and a port indicator taken from the data.

17. The machine readable storage medium of claim 14 wherein applying the security operation comprises one of:

attaching a header to the data, said header including a security operation tag;  
and  
encrypting the data.

18. The machine readable storage medium of claim 14 wherein determining if the data is eligible for the security operation and applying the security operation if the data is eligible depends upon a local selector/security association pair at a sending client corresponding to a remote selector/security association pair at a receiving client, said

5 local selector/security association pair and said remote selector/security association  
6 pair having been received from key server.

1 19. A machine readable storage medium having stored thereon machine executable  
2 instructions, execution of said machine executable instructions to implement a method  
3 comprising:

- 4 receiving data from a network protocol layer;
- 5 determining if the data is eligible for a security operation;
- 6 applying the security operation to the data if the data is eligible; and
- 7 sending the data to a network application program interface (API).

1 20. The machine readable storage medium of claim 19 wherein determining if the data  
2 is eligible for the security operation comprises at least one of:

- 3 detecting a security operation tag in a header of the data; and
- 4 detecting failure of an integrity check on the data.

1 21. The machine readable storage medium of claim 19 wherein determining if the data  
2 is eligible for the security operation comprises:

- 3 creating a selector based on the data, said selector to reference a database of
- 4 security associations; and
- 5 searching the database for a security association corresponding to the selector
- 6 information.

1 22. The machine readable storage medium of claim 21 further comprising:

blocking the data from being sent to the network API if no security association corresponding to the selector is found.

23. The machine readable storage medium of claim 19 wherein determining if the data is eligible for the security operation comprises:

determining that the data is not eligible for the security operation if a selector that references a database of security associations cannot be created based on the data.

24. The machine readable storage medium of claim 19 wherein determining if the data is eligible for the security operation comprises:

blocking the data from being sent to the network API if the data includes selector information but no selector can be created from it.

25. The machine readable storage medium of claim 19 wherein applying the security operation to the data if the data is eligible comprises:

applying a security association to the data corresponding to a selector created based on the data.

26. The machine readable storage medium of claim 19 wherein the security association comprises at least one of:

applying decryption to the data; and  
perform an integrity check on the data.

27. A management server apparatus comprising:

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2 a processing unit to receive data from a network application program interface  
3 (API), to determine if the data is eligible for a security operation, to apply the security  
4 operation to the data if the data is eligible, and to send the data to a network protocol  
5 layer.

1 28. A management server apparatus comprising:

2 a processing unit to receive data from a network protocol layer, to determine if  
3 the data is eligible for a security operation, to apply the security operation to the data if  
4 the data is eligible, and to send the data to a network application program interface  
5 (API).